

السياسة الخارجية الصينية وأثرها على الشرق الأوسط
(1990 - 2008)

إعداد
شيرين " محمد علي " موسى الحوراني

المشرف
الأستاذ الدكتور فيصل الرفوع

قدمت هذه الأطروحة استكمالاً لمتطلبات الحصول على درجة الماجستير في
العلوم السياسية

كلية الدراسات العليا
الجامعة الأردنية

ايلول - 2011

تعتمد كلية الدراسات العليا
هذه النسخة من الرسالة
التوقيع.....التاريخ.....

(ب)

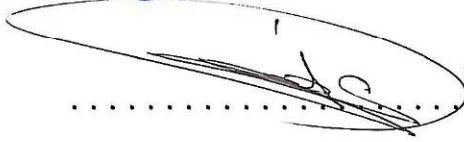
نوقشت هذه الرسالة: (السياسة الخارجية الصينية وأثرها على الشرق الأوسط (١٩٩٠-٢٠٠٨))

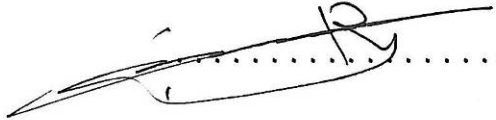
أجيزت بتاريخ ٢٠١٠/١٠/٣١ .

التوقيع

رئيس 

عضواً 

عضواً 

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أعضاء لجنة مناقشة

الأستاذ الدكتور فيصل عودة الرفوع

أستاذ - علاقات دولية

الأستاذ الدكتور محمد حمدان المصالحه

أستاذ - علاقات دولية

الدكتور عمر حمدان الحضرمي

أستاذ مشارك - علاقات دولية

الدكتور محمد حمد مصطفى القطاطشة

أستاذ مشارك - علوم سياسية

(جامعة هوتة) .

تعتمد كلية الدراسات العليا

هذه النسخة من الرسالة

التوقيع التاريخ ٢٠١٠/١٠/٣١

٤٠

الجامعة الأردنية

نموذج تفويض

أنا ستيرين محمد علي عسكروني أفوض الجامعة الأردنية بتزويد نسخ من أطروحتي للمكتبات أو المؤسسات أو الهيئات أو الأشخاص عند طلبها.

التوقيع: ستيرين محمد علي عسكروني

التاريخ: ٢٠١١ / ١١ / ١٩

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(2)Richard Snyder And Others, (1962), **Foreign Policy Decision Making**, New York, Free Press,p. 16.

(3)Richard Snyder And Others, op cit, p.17.

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(3) Dean Pruitt, (1970), **Definition of situations as a determinant of international action**, in David V. Edwards, international political analysis, N.Y. Holt, Rinehart and Winston Inc, p33.

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(3)Thomas A. Metzger and Roman H. Myes, (1998) "Chinese Nationalism and American Policy, "ORPS, p12.

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(3)S. K. Singh, (1994). "Security Environment of South Asia,"Strategic Analysis, vol. XV-II, no 2, (New Delhi, Sabru House, May, p51.

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(2)Renato, Gruz De Castro (2005). **Exploring The Prospect Of China's Peaceful Emergence: Strategies And Obstacles To The PRC'S 21 St Century**, Geopolitical Gambit, Views And Policies.Vol. 2, No. 1, p 23.

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1.83	0.76	0.34	1.13	0.40	0.71	1.54	2000
1.80	0.70	0.39	1.03	0.46	0.74	1.28	2001
1.77	0.65	0.35	1.01	0.49	0.71	1.25	2002
0.60	0.39	1.00	0.46	0.69	1.43		2003
0.59	0.47	0.97	0.46	0.67	1.20		2004
0.59	0.26	0.94	0.56	0.69	-		2005

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7.3	10.9	2.9	2.5	2.4	2.5	1995
4.4	8.4	3.8	3.7	3.9	4.0	2000
5.8	8.3	2.4	0.8	1.9	1.2	2001
3.8	9.1	2.1	1.6	0.9	1.6	2002
8.5	10.0	2.7	2.5	0.8	2.0	2003
7.5	10.1	3.3	3.9	2.0	3.2	2004
8.4	10.2	1.9	3.2	1.4	2.6	2005
9.2	11.1	2.8	3.3	n.a.	n.a.	2006
8.1	10.3	2.7	2.0	2.6	n.a.	2007
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2008	2007	2006	2005	2004	2003	2002	
10.5	10.6	11.1	10.4	10.1	10.0	9.1	(%)
1.4	1.1	0.7	1.2	1.3	2.2	2.6) (%)
10.6	10.8	9.5	7.2	3.6	2.8	2.4) (%)
9.9	11.1	12.3	12.5	12.8	12.7	12.8	(%)
1.5	1.7	2.3	2.9	3.1	4.7	7.1	(%)
16.3	15.9	14.8	13.3	11.7	10.4	9.9) (

(<http://www.trading-safely.com>) 2008 23 :

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70.92	163.04	80.55	122.32	29.48	153.38	-	2005
9.70	14.13	6.77	21.51	1.76	-	153.58	2005
3.56	0.51	0.76	8.38	-	1.76	29.48	2005
28.61	102.84	24.43	2672.86	8.38	21.51	122.32	2005
165.19	4.32	-	24.43	0.76	6.77	80.55	2005
24.37	-	4.32	102.84	0.51	14.13	163.04	2005
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45.2	28.7	15.4	18.1	1.5	8.3	3.4	3.9	8.6	0.3	9.1	3.1	
21.5	24.6	5.8	16.1	0.3	7.4	1.2	2.8	7.3	0.3	4.4	2.5	
23.7	4.1	9.6	2.0	1.2	0.8	2.2	1.1	1.3	-	4.7	0.6	
119.6	31.3	44.2	22.7	4.9	5.0	3.2	3.2	12.3	0.9	3.3	2.4	
38.6	2.7	20.2	1.3	1.6	0.4	1.7	0.9	8.4	-	2.6	0.3	
63.6	19.6	14.6	13.4	1.3	3.1	0.1	1.4	1.5	0.8	0.3	1.1	
17.1	10.9	9.4	7.9	1.9	1.5	1.4	0.9	2.4	0.1	0.4	1.0	
428.3	542.4	363.4	305.5	93.4	70.3	67.0	136.6	3.1	11.9	36.2	157.6	
6.3	19.3	7.7	13.0	6.4	1.5	3.5	1.9	3.6	16.5	0.3	1.7	
2.3	3.8	0.5	1.1	0.2	0.3	1.3	1.0	1.0	0.2	0.2	0.7	

75.4	32.0	50.0	17.0	12.7	3.6	7.8	5.3	0.5	1.4	7.5	4.1	" "
22.2	57.8	13.7	20.7	4.2	5.4	4.6	11.8	0.7	1.4	1.8	14.7	
35.8	110.7	31.4	46.8	4.2	10.2	1.6	30.3	-	0.6	2.2	24.9	
29.4	94.9	25.7	42.5	4.7	6.3	2.3	19.4	-	2.0	0.9	23.9	
95.3	20.4	85.2	16.4	12.8	1.8	3.4	1.7	0.9	0.1	4.6	1.8	
13.6	10.0	7.9	2.6	4.9	1.2	4.4	1.4	0.1	0.3	0.9	3.0	
10.5	20.2	1.9	7.5	1.3	1.4	4.2	4.8	0.1	1.0	3.8	3.9	
8.1	6.0	3.7	3.2	1.5	0.8	2.9	0.8	-	0.1	1.9	1.0	
56.1	35.7	13.0	14.7	16.2	3.7	6.6	19.2	0.1	0.8	5.1	6.6	
41.8	54.4	33.0	27.7	10.6	5.8	5.4	10.1	0.1	1.1	2.4	10.1	
15.5	41.1	14.2	20.5	3.2	2.9	0.8	4.7	-	1.7	0.4	4.9	
1.6	74.2	1.4	29.1	0.2	14.7	0.2	13.8	-	2.2	-	13.7	
1.3	43.0	0.8	10.1	0.2	3.9	0.4	8.2	-	1.2	0.1	16.5	
41.4	17.0	34.9	12.1	5.7	2.1	1.1	2.0	-	0.2	2.8	1.8	
16.6	60.0	12.6	20.1	4.9	4.8	1.7	12.9	-	1.4	1.6	9.3	
660.0	761.9	424.3	347.3	100.4	84.0	73.6	143.8	24.2	17.7	48.7	163.2	

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2008	2007	2006	2005	2004	2003	2002	
1460.0	1214.0	969.6	762.5	593.4	438.3	325.7	
1098.0	907.0	753.6	628.3	534.4	393.6	281.5	
362.0	307.0	216.0	134.2	59.0	44.7	44.2	
415.0	350.0	250.0	160.8	68.7	45.9	354	
10.6	10.8	9.5	7.2	3.6	2.8	2.4)
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16.3	15.9	14.8	13.3	11.7	10.4	9.9)
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249.2	282.9	780.3	2210.9	4432.7	2000
266.1	272.6	731.0	2224.5	4290.7	2001
325.6	280.6	693.7	2360.5	4438.0	2002
438.2	307.7	723.7	2809.8	5110.9	2003
593.3	348.2	817.9	3339.8	6078.0	2004
762.0	384.4	904.3	3586.3	6640.9	2005
138.8	287.6	817.6	1968.4	3856.2	1996
142.4	307.5	898.0	1972.0	4001.4	1997
139.5	320.3	944.4	2078.1	4078.5	1998
165.7	323.8	1059.2	2130.3	4327.7	1999
225.1	339.4	1258.1	2225.6	4816.4	2000
243.6	338.0	1180.1	2207.1	4633.7	2001
295.2	359.4	1202.3	2285.0	47718.8	2002
412.8	393.5	1305.1	2741.8	5522.7	2003
561.2	461.3	1525.3	3282.8	6590.3	2004
660.0	515.8	1732.3	3611.4	7380.0	2005
12.2	28.7	194.8	106.8	48.7	1996

40.4	26.3	210.5	109.8	43.0	1997
44.3	46.9	264.0	76.8	85.1	1998
29.2	53.1	366.4	33.1	224.0	1999
24.1	56.5	477.8	14.7	383.7	2000
22.5	65.4	449.1	17.4	343.0	2001
30.4	78.8	509.1	75.5	333.8	2002
25.4	85.8	581.4	68.0	411.8	2003
32.1	113.1	707.4	57.0	512.2	2004
102.0	131.4	828.0	25.1	739.1	2005

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(1) Chen, Menggen (2008). **The Construction Of Country's Statistic Strategy**; Statistical Research, p.12.

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46.878	14.871	50.477	26.414	52.623	6.241	159.481	2001
52.743	14.545	49.035	53.520	24.029	9.239	74.452	2002
53.505	16.415	42.498	29.202	17.778	6.324	53.146	2003
60.630	16.815	31.371	15.133	56.214	7.816	122.401	2004
72.406	19.971	63.576	32.663	164.530	2.775	99.443	2005

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53.3	58.6	55	2.614.46	1.293.60	3.908.06		.4
82	19.5	67.8	2.667.69	547.16	3.214.85		.5
12.3	39.3	36.1	211.14	1.934.10	2.145.54		.6
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33	29.8	32.1	1.020.50	628.34	1.648.84		.8
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-36	28.3	25.8	17.74	888.60	906.34		.12
29	172.9	75.3	415.68	408.11	823.79		.13
41	96.7	54.5	472.76	203.67	676.43		.14
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29.2	20.6	21.7	44.09	295.59	339.68		.16
-25	55.1	20.2	68	186.97	255.91		.17
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207	140.1	140.6	22.90	23.64	23.87		.20
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45	34.1	39.7	27.659.87	23.635.74	51.272.84		

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**Chinese Foreign Policy, its Impact on the Middle East
(1990 – 2008)**

By

Shereen “Moh’d Ali” Mousa Hourani

Supervisor

Prof. Dr. Faisal Al Rufu

Abstract

The significance of this study stems from its attempts to attribute on both level scientific and practical levels to previous studies that discussed Arab – Chinese relationships. There are ample of studies that examined the Chinese development components which most of it focused on economic, political technological and military aspects.

Thus, present study attempts to add scientific attributes concerning the Chinese growth elements and the Arab – Chinese development elements and the factors influencing them, whether internal or external and their effect on the Arab – Chinese relationship.

This study revealed the results that show the Chinese – Arab relation which is so old has been renewed due to joint struggle against Imperialism, independence and national liberation.

China exchanged with Arab countries the support and cooperation to face colonialism and discrimination, which strengthened the friendship types between china and the Arab countries and paved the way for cooperation based on fundamentals and common principles. within this framework both sides assure the necessity of independence and overnight maintenance, rejection of foreign interference in internal affairs of the states and change its political map, and the selection of developmental methods with pure self willingness without being under pressure or interference whatever kind it is.